



Ann. Funct. Anal. 2 (2011), no. 1, 72–83

ANNALS OF FUNCTIONAL ANALYSIS

ISSN: 2008-8752 (electronic)

URL: www.emis.de/journals/AFA/

REFINEMENTS OF HÖLDER'S INEQUALITY DERIVED FROM FUNCTIONS $\psi_{p,q,\lambda}$ AND $\phi_{p,q,\lambda}$

LUDMILA NIKOLOVA¹ AND SANJA VAROŠANEC^{2*}

Communicated by C. P. Niculescu

ABSTRACT. We investigate a convex function $\psi_{p,q,\lambda} = \max\{\psi_p, \lambda\psi_q\}$, ($1 \leq q < p \leq \infty$), and its corresponding absolute normalized norm $\|\cdot\|_{\psi_{p,q,\lambda}}$. We determine a dual norm and use it for getting refinements of the classical Hölder inequality. Also, we consider a related concave function $\phi_{p,q,\lambda} = \min\{\psi_p, \lambda\psi_q\}$, ($0 < p < q \leq 1$).

¹ DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS AND INFORMATICS, SOFIA UNIVERSITY, SOFIA, BULGARIA.

E-mail address: ludmilan@fmi.uni-sofia.bg

²DEPARTMENT OF MATHEMATICS, UNIVERSITY OF ZAGREB, ZAGREB, CROATIA.

E-mail address: varosans@math.hr

Date: Received: 26 March 2011; Accepted: 8 April 2011.

* Corresponding author.

2010 *Mathematics Subject Classification.* Primary 46B20; Secondary 46B99, 26D15.

Key words and phrases. Hölder's inequality, absolute normalized norm, concave function, $\psi_{p,q,\lambda}$ function.